TAZRIA -METZORA





Rabbi Reuven TradburksDirector of
RCA Israel Region

The double parsha of Tazria-Metzora is challenging. Their theme is simple: entry to the Mikdash is restricted for those who are Tamei. There are a number of situations that render a person Tamei. The removal of the Tuma status allows re-entry to the Mikdash. Who becomes Tamei and how the Tuma is removed is outlined.

It is challenging to understand why these people become Tamei. And why they are restricted from entering the Mikdash.

I will propose an approach and attempt to trace it through the aliyot. I think this approach has merit; though not at all sure this is the Torah's intent.

The Mikdash is the place of the rendezvous



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Honoring the memory of Malka Chana Roth הי"ר 1985-2001, killed in the Sbarro bombing. of man and G-d. The notion of finite man encountering the Infinite is frightening and humbling. But it is also grand. If He is inviting us to meet Him in His Home – well, He must think of us as worthy to meet. Man is His worthy partner. For Man is created in His Image. Man is majestic. Noble. Elevated. Distinguished. Unique. G-d invites majestic, noble man to the Mikdash.

However, life sometimes causes us to feel less than majestic, not so noble, ordinary and not elevated, rather pedestrian. And in particular, in those things that we share with animals: food, procreation, illness, death. When confronted with our limitations. the physicality we share with animals, our mortality, we can lose the nobility of our station. We can feel like glorious animals. That may be the meaning of tuma. The tuma in our parsha is what is called tuma whose source is our own body: childbirth, Tzara'at (loosely translated as leprosy), and emissions from procreative organs. These very earthy parts of our being can damage our sense of nobility, making us feel closer to animals than to angels. Man in his nobility is invited to approach G-d; man when doubting his nobility needs to be restored before approaching G-d. The process of becoming Tahor is the process of reclaiming our nobility. Human nobility is required for the rendezvous with the Divine in His home.



1st aliya (Vayikra 12:1-13:23) Childbirth renders a woman tamei (tmeya). At the end of the

tuma, 40 days for a male, 80 days for a female child, she brings an offering of an

olah and a chatat. She may then enter the Mikdash. **Tzara'at** has different forms and different laws. It can be a white patch on the skin, with white hair, cover the entire body, or appear on a recovered inflammation. The Kohen checks to determine if it is Tzara'at or if it is an innocuous skin condition. Some appearances are unclear and require a 7 day interval to determine if Tzara'at or innocuous.

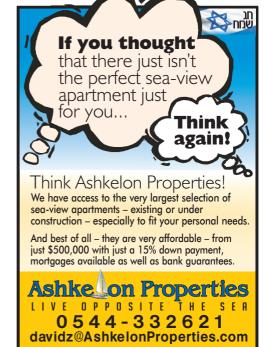
Childbirth is joyous; yet, the woman becomes tmeya, restricting her entry to the Mikdash. Along the theme mentioned above, experiences that we share with animals may damage our sense of the nobility of being human. Childbirth, though wonderful, is earthy. To recapture the higher nobility of humanity, the woman brings offerings, as a reboot, a reaffirmation of the higher calling in being human.

Tzara'at has many details. It appears as unusual colorations of the skin. The skin is the visible part of our bodies. One with Tzara'at would be self conscious, the Tzara'at being somewhat embarrassing. One manner in which mankind is distinguished from animals is in our social nature. Being self conscious of our appearance would injure our social nature. This damage to our sense of nobility also demands a reboot in the form of a ceremony at the conclusion of the Tzara'at, outlined in the later aliyot.



2nd **aliya** (13:24-39) Tzara'at can also be found on skin that suffered a burn or on the head or

beard. The Kohen assesses the nature of the







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discoloration determining whether it requires 7-day quarantine and reassessment to determine if tamei or tahor.

While this aliya continues the topic of the first aliya, as does the 3rd aliya, the breaks in the aliyot are deliberate. The first 3 aliyot all end with a verse declaring the person tahor. If we have an opportunity to be positive, let's land on that, not a verse that declares the person tamei.



3rd aliya (13:40-54) Tzara'at can also appear on the head or beard, with hair loss and skin

discoloration. When a person is declared to have Tzara'at, he rends his garments, lets his hair grow, covers himself to his lips and dwells outside of the camp. **Garments** displaying specific discoloration are deemed to have garment Tzara'at. The Kohen assesses the color and shape, quarantining if necessary. If determined to have Tzara'at, the garment is burned.

After the detailed description of when a person has Tzara'at and when not, the consequence of Tzara'at is described. The person acts as a mourner would act: garment torn, hair grows, covered head (a practice we no longer generally observe as mourners). But more dramatically: he is

In loving memory of our Mother, Grandmother and Great-Grandmother

Hadassah Hersh ע"ה

לעילוי נשמת

מרת הדסה בת הרב מנחם מנדל ע"ה

yahrzeit ה באייר

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sequestered out of the populated area.

This isolation is one of the things that prompts the midrashic comment that Tzara'at is for lashon hara – the punishment fits the transgression. If you can't treat people respectfully, then spend some time alone. Or, in line with my approach outlined above: proximity to G-d demands that we display the nobility of man. Tzara'at, an embarrassing discoloration that makes us feel self conscious, diminishes our sense of self. Isolation allows us to reflect on our self. worth. Self worth has nothing to do with how we look to others, whether our skin looks good or whether our dress looks fine. Self worth is intrinsic; we have self worth simply because we are created in the image of G-d.

Clothing too is uniquely human. Clothing is an expression of human dignity. The tumah of a garment restricts the wearer from entry to the Mikdash, as human dignity is diminished by this oddly blemished garment.



4th aliya (13:55-14:20) The regulations of tuma of garments is completed. The **process of being**

tahor following Tzara'at of the body is outlined. When the Kohen determines that the Tzara'at of the skin has subsided, the person with the Tzara'at may reenter the camp though for 7 additional days he may not enter the Mikdash. 2 birds are taken, one slaughtered, the other dipped into its blood, along with cedar wood, a red thread and hyssop. His hair is shaved. On the 8th day he brings offerings. Blood and oil are placed on his right ear, thumb and toe.

The details of the Tzara'at and the purification from it are numerous; too numerous to properly outline here. One detail though is worth mentioning. At the beginning of the return from quarantine of the person with Tzara'at, 2 birds are taken; one slaughtered, one not. This is not done in the Mikdash, as the person is out of the entire camp. We have heard of the 2, one slaughtered, one not before. The 2 goats of Yom Kippur; one slaughtered, one sent to the wilderness. And also, at the end of the process, blood and oil placed on the right ear, thumb and toe. That echoes what was done to the Cohanim in their inauguration – also on their 8th day. While the parallel to the Yom Kippur goats may make one feel contrite; the parallel to the inauguration of the Kohen would engender feelings of pride and a sense that I too am holy and priestly.



5th aliya (14:21-32) If one is unable to afford the above offerings, a less expensive

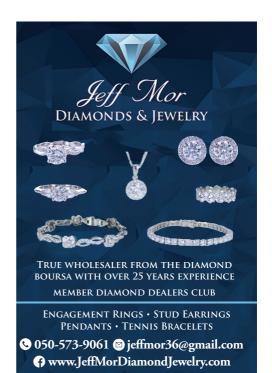
alternative is offered, including birds in place of one of the animal offerings. A similar process to the one with 2 animals is performed.

As with the earlier aliyot the 4^{th} and 5^{th} end with the word tahor.



6th **aliya (14:33-15:15)** In the land of Israel, **homes** will be subject to Tzara'at as well. The Kohen will

examine the marks. If declared Tzara'at, all that is in the home becomes tamei, hence all shall be removed before the Kohen's declaration. If the marks spread over the next 7 days, the Kohen shall order stones







removed and replaced. If the spread persists, the Kohen may order the home demolished. If the Kohen declares the home tahor, 2 birds are taken, one slaughtered, the other dipped in its blood with cedar wood, a crimson thread and hyssop. The bird is set free. A **Zav**, a male, has a discharge from his organ of procreation that is unusual. He renders others tamei and requires a purification process of 2 bird offerings at the end of 7 days.

Continuing our theme that tuma is associated with those parts of our lives that may hinder our sense of dignity, our home can be the source not of diminished dignity but of hubris. Oh we moderns know all too well how the fantastic wealth of our times can distort healthy self perception. Man's dignity lies not in the grandness of his home, but in the grandeur of his person. A pock on your house if it has inflated human dignity to become hubris.



7th **aliya (15:16-33)** A regular sexual discharge of a man renders a low level of tuma. A

woman's regular menstrual bleeding renders her temeya for 7 days, transferring her tuma to others including through touch. A woman who has bleeding

We, who were privileged to bask in his love and learn from his wisdom, lovingly remember

Grampy Dr. Bernard Friedson z"l

on his 14th yahrzeit 4 Iyar The Friedson Family inconsistent with her regular period is a Zava, a similar Tuma to the male Zav. Offerings are brought following the cessation of this unusual bleeding.

Procreation may also lead to an inflated self image; creation is not just His, but is ours. He gives life. We give life. Healthy self image of our dignity and majesty can be damaged by our physicality in both directions; deflated and inflated. Too low a view, that we nothing more than animals. Or too high, as creators, leaving less room for the Creator.

HAFTORAH TAZRIA- METZORA

2 KINGS 7:3-20

This week's haftorah contains a direct link to the two *parshiot* in that it tells the story of *metzoraim*, people with *tzara'at*. What is remarkable about the haftorah's episode is that it tells of *metzoraim* who performed a great service to the nation.

Four men suffering from the ailment of *tzara'at* were dwelling in quarantine outside of the city. At some point they decide that they will approach the enemy camp and see if they can procure some food. When they arrive, they are startled to see that the enemy battalion has fled. The camp is deserted.

At that moment they realized that they had a critical message to convey to their nation. The four men went to the city and reported their findings to the gatekeepers who, in turn, informed King Jehoram. The

King sent messengers who confirmed the miracle. The people of Israel quickly left their cities and looted the enemy camp. Remarkably, they were saved from a famine and imminent death.

This entire incident was a fulfilment of the prophecy fo Elisha HaNavi who said just a day earlier as a reassurance to the King: "So has God said, 'At this time tomorrow, a *seah* of fine flour will sell for [merely] a shekel, and two *seahs* of barley will sell for a shekel in the gate of Samaria."



	TAZ	METZ	T&M
of 54 sedras in Torah	27th	28th	-
of 10 in Vayikra	4th	5th	-
Lines	128	159	287
Rank (Among The 54)	48th	40th	-
Parshiyot	9	7	16
P'tuchot	5	4	9
S'tumot	4	3	7
P'sukim	67	90	157
Rank (Torah/Vayikra)	48/8	42/5	-
Words	1010	1274	2284
Rank (Torah/Vayikra)	48/8	39/4	-
Letters	3667	4697	8364
Rank (Torah/Vayikra)	48/8	39/4	-



	TAZ	METZ	T&M
Mitzvot (pos/prohib)	7+2	11+0	18+2

Condolences to **Leah (Lora) Walters** and family
on the passing of her sister

Mali Cortes a"h

המקום ינחם אתכם בתוך שאר אבלי ציון וירושלים





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